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1 No.

2 Q. Not specifically did they say they had --

3 A. Mr. Elzufon, who is an attorney representing one of the
4 defendants, Alex Solomon, told me that he contacted Alex
5 Solomon's insurance carrier, CNA, to advise them of what was
6 going on. So, I suppose one could presume he sent some or all
7 up there. I really don't know. I never asked. It is not
8 unreasonable to assume he might have.

9 May I add something, your Honor?

10 THE COURT: Sure.

11 THE WITNESS: I believe it was on the 13th that Judge
12 Buchwald directed me to forward to several people who received
13 the complaint with the attachments an order advising them they
14 were not to disseminate it. So, presumably whatever would
15 have happened by the 13th. Nobody has spoken to me since then
16 about any of this.

17 Q. Did you follow Judge Buchwald's order and contact
18 everyone to whom you had sent it?

19 A. Indeed I did.

20 Q. Besides providing the actual documents, the ones referred
21 to as the sealed and confidential documents, did you discuss
22 the information contained in any of those documents with
23 anyone?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. With whom did you discuss the information contained in

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1 those documents?

2 MR. LERNER: Objection. This is beyond the scope of
3 the order to show cause.

4 THE COURT: Sustained.

5 Q. Who drafted the SDNY complaint?

6 A. I did.

7 MR. LERNER: Objection, that's also beyond the
8 scope.

9 THE COURT: It is in the record. It is part of the
10 evidence in this case.

11 Q. Are you aware of who has reviewed that complaint?

12 A. Would you be more precise about the phrase reviewed?

13 Q. Read it.

14 A. Mr. Kriss read it.

15 THE COURT: There are several Mr. Krisses.

16 THE WITNESS: Referring to my client Jody Kriss. I
17 apologize.

18 A. My client read it, I read it and I need to request
19 clarification -- actually, no, I will answer it directly. I
20 have been told by my lawyers at Wilson Elser that two of them
21 have read it and beyond that nobody told me that they read it
22 and furthermore whether they read it -- whether they read part
23 of it, it is unclear from your question what you're asking.

24 Q. Did you know at the time you filed the complaint in the
25 Southern District of New York Mr. Doe's entire criminal case

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1 was under seal in the Eastern District of New York?

2 MR. LERNER: Objection.

3 THE COURT: I will allow that.

4 A. Truthfully, I don't know it now. By that I don't mean to
5 contradict what the Court said. I certainly respect the
6 Court. And last week, if I'm not mistaken, the Court said and
7 I'll get the quote later on, I apologize to your Honor, that
8 there is no order. At the beginning of the matter I had
9 everything filed in the case sealed. Whatever the Court's
10 exact words were, certainly I was there, I heard that, I
11 assume it is true, and if that's knowledge, that's the first
12 time I ever had such knowledge.

13 Q. That's the very first time you had knowledge?

14 A. That's the very first knowledge -- first time, if it is
15 knowledge, that is the first time I had knowledge that the
16 entire record was sealed.

17 Q. How about the exhibits that were attached to the SDNY
18 complaint, did you know that some of them were sealed?

19 A. I still don't know that because when the Court said -- I
20 believe what the Court said last week in further comment was
21 that his Honor checked the computer files, found that the
22 general files, if I'm not mistaken, was marked sealed and his
23 Honor said that there were six documents listed without
24 description that were under seal and that he didn't look to
25 see what they were, but could if he wanted to. My point being

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1 that I actually have no knowledge that they're sealed.

2 Q. Well, paragraph 96 of that complaint says because his
3 guilty plea to the criminal RICO proffer and cooperation
4 agreement were sealed. When you drafted that portion, did you
5 know that they were sealed?

6 A. I drafted more words after that. You're moving them out
7 of context to distort the meaning.

8 Q. Because his guilty plea to criminal RICO proffer and
9 cooperation agreement were sealed, as he was aiding the
10 prosecution of his Mafia and Russian organized crime
11 confederates, does that change your understanding of the
12 documents were sealed?

13 A. Well, I know what I wrote. Since it is not -- wait a
14 second. I can check. Can you hang on while I go look at
15 paragraph 96?

16 Q. Absolutely.

17 A. Please, since I'm confused, what is exactly your question
18 here?

19 Q. When you wrote because the guilty plea to criminal RICO,
20 proffer and cooperation agreement were sealed, did you know
21 that those documents were sealed?

22 A. I've already testified that I never have and still don't
23 know that they're sealed.

24 Q. So, what is the meaning of that sentence when you say
25 were sealed?

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1 A. It means I'm alleging on behalf of my clients that we can
2 prove, should there be any fact at all, an ultimate fact that
3 they were sealed, that doesn't mean I know it to be true nor
4 are those my words. I wrote them on behalf of my clients.

5 Q. When you wrote that it is your testimony you were not
6 under the belief the documents were sealed?

7 A. I already testified what I believe to be the state of the
8 world with respect to how I represent them and what I chose to
9 aver on their behalf as work product. This complaint is
10 Mr. Kriss' statement that he believes the following to be true
11 by the requisite level of pleading confidence. If I'm not
12 mistaken, is it Rule 11? Whatever it is in Federal Court. It
13 is not an ultimate fact. Nothing in the complaint depends on
14 it. It is not judicial admission, and, even if it were, it
15 isn't mine.

16 Q. It is your client's?

17 A. I said it is not judicial admission and, but, even if it
18 were, it is not mine.

19 Q. You disagree with the statement that the criminal
20 complaint, the proffer and cooperation were sealed?

21 A. I couldn't very well do that because that would require
22 my knowledge of whether they are sealed and I still don't know
23 whether they are sealed.

24 Q. Mr. Oberlander, did you yourself ever make any attempt to
25 obtain any portion of the criminal file from the courthouse

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1 here in the Eastern District of New York?

2 A. Through my agent?

3 Q. Through anyone.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And did you try to obtain any aspect of the criminal file
6 relating to my client in the document?

7 A. I think it was the 10th was the date of the first hearing
8 here.

9 Q. I'm sorry.

10 A. It was the date of the first hearing here. I believe
11 that is May 10th.

12 MR. LERNER: June 11th.

13 THE WITNESS: Oh, June 11th. The date of the first
14 hearing.

15 Q. But prior to filing the SDNY complaint, it is your
16 testimony you made no effort to actually obtain any portion of
17 the criminal case?

18 A. That's correct.

19 Q. Are you familiar with PACER?

20 A. Oh, you mean the computer system?

21 Q. Yes.

22 A. I am.

23 Q. Have you used it?

24 A. Ever?

25 Q. Yes.

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Did you attempt to use it to obtain information related
3 to the criminal case against my client in the Eastern District
4 of New York?

5 MR. LERNER: Objection. The question is too broad.
6 If you're asking the attempted use to find out any information
7 about the case --

8 MS. MOORE: I am.

9 MR. LERNER: Are you able to answer that?

10 THE WITNESS: Yes.

11 MR. LERNER: Okay.

12 A. Yes, I did.

13 Q. And when did you do that?

14 THE COURT: Is that when or why?

15 MS. MOORE: When.

16 A. I would have to check. My guess would be around the
17 20th, 25th of May. I really can't be certain. It is
18 certainly easy enough to check. It would be sometime after
19 filing the complaint.

20 Q. You're certain you never checked prior to filing the
21 complaint?

22 A. Virtually certain because my credit card that I gave
23 PACER to bill long ago changed the number and I never updated
24 it. I have no recollection of logging onto PACER. I have no
25 recollection of logging onto PACER for anything prior to that

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1 time since 2008.

2 Q. When you logged onto PACER in late May, what you pulled
3 up was a screen that says this case is under seal; is that
4 correct?

5 A. Something like that, yes.

6 Q. But as you sit here today it is still your testimony you
7 have no knowledge this case is under seal?

8 A. I never testified to that.

9 Q. What is the state of your knowledge as to whether or not
10 this case is under seal?

11 A. That the Court said from the first date of the case, the
12 criminal matter, that he had all documents filed under seal
13 and I further testified that I have no knowledge that these
14 particular documents were filed under seal and I don't know
15 what the whole case under seal means, but I certainly respect
16 what the Court said a week ago and that's the sum total of my
17 knowledge. I have absolutely no knowledge of what documents
18 are in fact filed under seal other than that I heard the Court
19 say there are six listed. His Honor didn't know what they
20 were.

21 Q. So, prior to filing the SDNY complaint you made no effort
22 whatsoever to verify the statement in the complaint that they
23 were under seal?

24 A. I didn't say that.

25 Q. Okay.

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1 Did you make any attempt prior to filing the
2 complaint to verify whether the documents you were attaching
3 them to or any part of Mr. Doe's criminal case was under seal?

4 A. The basis for the allegation in the complaint are
5 contemporaneous press accounts from 2007 and which reputable
6 reporters list some parts as being under seal. I believe the
7 exact phrase, for example, from an article I think December
8 17th, 2000, in the New York Times, within a day or two of that
9 said that a federal complaint remains under seal. Based on
10 that and press coverage of Mr. Doe, it was eminently
11 reasonable to allege that at the time Mr. Kriss was hired in
12 2003 those documents were under seal, but, as I said, that's
13 an averment or allegation on behalf of Mr. Kriss, who
14 presumably had come to that conclusion from his verification
15 of the complaint and it is a reasonable complaint he had. I
16 have not testified as to mine.

17 Q. My question, Mr. Oberlander, was prior to filing this
18 complaint did you make any effort to verify whether or not the
19 documents you were attaching thereto or any other part of my
20 client's criminal file were under seal?

21 MR. LERNER: Objection, asked and answered.

22 THE COURT: Answer it again, you can answer it.

23 A. I referenced the press accounts. That's how I verified
24 it.

25 Q. Anything besides press accounts that you went to to

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1 attempt to verify whether the documents you were attaching or
2 any part of the criminal case were under seal?

3 A. Anything else I did, I don't recall specifically, no.

4 Q. You just referenced a New York Times article which
5 specifically states a federal complaint brought against him,
6 meaning my client, in a 1998 money laundering stock
7 manipulation case was filed in secret and remains under seal;
8 is that right?

9 A. The question is whether I referenced that article? Yes,
10 I just did.

11 Q. Did you read that article?

12 A. Many times.

13 Q. Did you read it with utmost care before filing the
14 complaint in the Southern District?

15 MR. LERNER: Objection.

16 THE COURT: Sustained.

17 Q. Did you read it before filing the complaint in the
18 Southern District?

19 A. I read it in 2007, when it first came out. That was
20 before filing the complaint.

21 Q. So, you knew certainly that as of December 2007, when
22 that article was written, the complaint was still under seal;
23 is that right?

24 A. No. I must have testified at least six times, I still
25 don't know that and anybody that would believe necessarily

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1 anything they would read in the newspaper like that I'm not
2 among the set of. I continually told you that I do not know
3 what documents are under seal, never have known what documents
4 are under seal and the fact that the New York Times says that
5 one document is under seal is sufficient for purposes of the
6 well pled complaint, but does not make me know anything is the
7 case.

8 THE COURT: May I for purposes of clarification? You
9 testified that at some point you accessed or attempted to
10 access the file in this case via PACER.

11 THE WITNESS: That's correct.

12 THE COURT: I don't recall hearing and if it was
13 mentioned I missed it, what date was that?

14 THE WITNESS: Sometime in the last few days of May,
15 May 20 or 25. It may -- sometime between May 20 and June
16 10th. I would have to check. It was after filing the
17 complaint. It was after the order to show cause was served.

18 THE COURT: Thank you very much.

19 Q. The criminal complaint referenced in the New York Times
20 article as being under seal, you made no independent effort to
21 obtain that; is that right?

22 A. Independent of what?

23 Q. Independent of receiving it from Joshua Bernstein.

24 A. I testified that my attorneys attempted to access the
25 court file on June 11th, so presumably the answer is I did on

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1 June 11th.

2 Q. Any time prior to that?

3 A. No.

4 Q. You --

5 A. Excuse me. I went onto PACER. Theoretically, if it had
6 been there and available, I guess that would be a constructive
7 attempt. I'm not going to mislead. Since nothing shows up
8 other than sealed --

9 Q. You quote extensively from that complaint in your SDNY
10 complaint; is that right?

11 THE COURT: Extensively from what?

12 MS. MOORE: The criminal complaint.

13 MR. LERNER: Objection. This goes beyond the
14 scope.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Lerner, that document is in
16 evidence.

17 MR. LERNER: I understand, your Honor.

18 THE COURT: If it is in evidence, it is in evidence
19 as to what it says and it is in evidence as to what it is that
20 may have been quoted. It is part of the record. It is a
21 rhetorical question. It is a rhetorical one if it has been
22 quoted. It is Mr. Oberlander's complaint. I think the
23 assumption is a correct one, he quoted it, he signed the
24 complaint.

25 Q. Mr. Oberlander, can you please turn to page 40 of that

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1 complaint, paragraph 207.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. The quote contained in paragraph 107 that is indeed from
4 the criminal complaint I have been referring to; is that
5 right?

6 A. The complaint says it is. I certainly wouldn't knowingly
7 misrepresent it. Without the complaint in front of me, I have
8 to rely on what this says is right. I wrote it; I assume it
9 is true.

10 Q. Did you obtain that from the actual complaint, the
11 criminal complaint?

12 A. I must have. I mean if you're asking me do I recall
13 writing that paragraph 207, what day and time, no, but I must
14 have if this is in fact from the complaint. If you don't show
15 me the complaint, I have to assume it speaks for itself. If
16 you show me the complaint, then I will be able to tell you
17 whether I copied it.

18 Q. Did you obtain the complaint from which you quoted from
19 Mr. Bernstein on March 3rd via email?

20 A. Yes. This must now mean what I assume was true is in
21 fact true. It is one of the documents attached to the March
22 3rd email.

23 Q. You did not attach that complaint as one of your exhibits
24 to the SDNY complaint. Why not?

25 A. Work product.

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1 MR. LERNER: Objection.

2 Q. Was it because you knew it was under seal?

3 MR. LERNER: Objection.

4 THE COURT: I will allow it.

5 A. No.

6 Q. Was it because you knew it was stolen?

7 THE COURT: Sustained.

8 Q. Exhibit C to Movant's Exhibit 1 is a presentence report.
9 Did you read the entire presentence report before filing the
10 SDNY complaint?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Did you read the sentence on page two that reads, "It is
13 the policy of the federal judiciary and the Department of
14 Justice that further re-disclosure of the presentence
15 investigation report is prohibited without consent of the
16 sentencing judge"?

17 A. I did.

18 Q. What did you understand it to mean?

19 A. That further disclosure by employees of the Bureau of
20 Prisons is against the policy of the judiciary and the Justice
21 Department without the consent of the sentencing judge.

22 Q. So, you did not think that that sentence applied to your
23 disclosure of the PSR; is that your testimony?

24 A. That's correct.

25 Q. Did you make any attempt to obtain permission from the

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1 sentencing judge before filing the SDNY complaint?

2 MR. LERNER: Objection. He just answered. It was
3 unnecessary.

4 THE COURT: I think I can take judicial notice of the
5 fact, Ms. Moore, that no request was made of me by anybody
6 other than the Probation Department regarding this presentence
7 report.

8 Q. Now, Mr. Oberlander, you cite an email to Ron Kriss on
9 May 12; is that correct?

10 A. I may have sent more than one.

11 Q. Let me show you what's been marked Movant's Exhibit 2.

12 MR. LERNER: Your Honor, may I bring my client a cup
13 of water?

14 THE WITNESS: Apparently I'm thirsty.

15 MR. LERNER: Can we have the last question read
16 back?

17 MS. MOORE: I think I just handed the witness an
18 exhibit.

19 Q. Can you take a moment to review that exhibit, please?

20 A. I did.

21 Q. Is that in fact the email you sent to Ron Kriss on May
22 12?

23 A. It looks like it. I don't recall every word and how I
24 wrote it.

25 MR. LERNER: Your Honor, I object.

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1 THE COURT: I don't know what it is. Have you seen
2 the email? Do you know what is being referred to?

3 MR. LERNER: Yes.

4 THE COURT: What is the objection?

5 MR. LERNER: Objection is it has nothing to do with
6 to whom Mr. Oberlander forward the documents or how he
7 received them. It is beyond the scope.

8 THE COURT: May I see the email?

9 MS. MOORE: I'm sorry, your Honor. I thought I
10 handed it up. It is Exhibit 2.

11 MS. MOORE: If I may, your Honor?

12 THE COURT: I have it.

13 MR. LERNER: There's nothing in this email...

14 THE COURT: Ms. Moore.

15 MS. MOORE: Your Honor, the document is in fact
16 forwarding the complaint with the exhibits asking that it be
17 re-forwarded. It mentions possibilities with respect to
18 filing under seal. I believe it is clearly relevant to
19 whether or not this witness knew that the attachments were
20 under seal to begin with.

21 THE COURT: I will allow it. There are some portions
22 of it which may not have any relevance to this proceeding, but
23 certainly paragraphs A, B and C attached to the first
24 paragraph are perfectly relevant to this proceeding and
25 perhaps the last paragraph is as well. I'll receive it as

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1 Plaintiff's 2. You can move on.

2 MS. MOORE: Yes.

3 Q. Mr. Oberlander, in this email you state there are three
4 objections I filed publicly today, I filed under seal. I
5 arranged for an agreement with every defendant but Nixon
6 Peabody.

7 At the time you sent him the email you had already
8 filed it publicly, had you not?

9 A. According to the court rules I had, but the -- yes.
10 According -- actually, seriously, I can't answer that only
11 because the terminology is confusing to me. I had filed a
12 complaint already but it had not been public.

13 Q. When you say you forwarded this to Julius, who is Julius?

14 A. Ron Kriss would have understood that to be Julius
15 Schwartz.

16 Q. Julius Schwartz is a principal of Bayrock?

17 A. I have no idea what he is now, but at one time he was.
18 According to various testimony he gave title as executive vice
19 president, general counsel and considered himself de facto
20 chief executive officer of the company.

21 Q. And he's a former law partner of Ron Kriss; is that
22 right?

23 A. I think they called them shareholders, but, yes.

24 Q. At the firm of Ackerman?

25 A. Ackerman Senterfitt.

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1 Q. And in this email you basically say there's three options
2 or pay the money back now; is that right?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Give the money back and now it is over. What is the
5 meaning of that?

6 A. It means Julius Schwartz personally in conspiracy with
7 other people, including Mr. Doe, stole in cash equivalent
8 about eight million dollars from my clients in terms of the
9 value of the partnership interest, they converted about
10 \$30 million, probably tens of millions of dollars, depending
11 on the analysis from the Treasuries of New York State, New
12 Jersey and the United States, and I don't know how many
13 millions from people they defrauded when they were buying
14 condominiums and that they had plenty of time to rectify their
15 theft, embezzlement, larceny, fraud and tax evasion.

16 Q. If in response to this email they agreed to pay back
17 millions of dollars you said were owed, would you have not
18 filed the complaint?

19 A. I believe I testified I already had.

20 Q. Would you have not served it? Would you have retracted
21 it?

22 A. If all defendants settled? I don't know who they is.
23 You said if they had paid. Who is the they in your question?

24 Q. Julius.

25 A. What about it?

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1 Q. Well, the way I read this email, Mr. Oberlander, correct
2 me if I'm wrong, is that you're giving him three options in --
3 or demand for money. You're saying I'll do this, this or this
4 unless you pay me the money back.

5 Am I reading that wrong?

6 A. You are.

7 Q. It was not your intent to make it a demand for money in
8 exchange for not filing it publicly?

9 A. Of course it wasn't.

10 Q. Explain to me the last paragraph. I believe it is
11 possible to get this in under seal if Bayrock joins a joint
12 motion in Part One to seal the complaint pending redaction
13 agreement with the assignment judge.

14 What did you mean by that?

15 A. What I meant by that is that this email was following up
16 on a telephone conversation I had with Mr. Kriss approximately
17 30 minutes earlier and during the course of that conversation
18 I informed Mr. Kriss that the best practices dictated that I
19 attempted to file the SDNY complaint under seal, which I had
20 attempted to do ex parte, and that I followed the procedures
21 to that and that the Part One Judge I was given to whom I
22 submitted a motion along with a brief in support of a motion
23 requesting a seal -- that would be Judge Kimball Wood --
24 declined without reason to seal it and because of the time it
25 took for her law clerks to go through everything and for her

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1 to then decline to seal it, it ran past the closing date for
2 the time for the cashier which I had to come back and file in
3 the morning and drop off the copy and within 24 hours upload
4 it to PACER.

5 So, I told Mr. Kriss that since best practices
6 covering me as plaintiff's attorney would indicate that I
7 attempt to file the complaint under seal and since I had
8 already been turned down by a Part One Judge that had not got
9 a spun wheel yet and an assigned judge, it was my belief that
10 if at least one defendant, ideally more than one, would join
11 with me in a stipulated motion to file under seal it would
12 then be reasonable to go to a new Part One Judge without judge
13 shopping and say, your Honor, we would like this filed under
14 seal by stipulated agreement.

15 So, my purpose in contacting Ron Kriss was the same
16 purpose I had in contacting John Elzufon an hour earlier, at
17 10:30, I think, that morning, which was to say to them that I
18 wanted to file the complaint under seal for reasons listed in
19 the sealing motion and that I was turned down, but that I
20 believed if someone stood next to me from the defendant's side
21 with a stipulated request to file under seal that perhaps that
22 would work.

23 Q. Mr. Oberlander, why did best practices dictate that you
24 file a civil RICO complaint under seal?

25 A. For one thing these companies of Bayrock are a

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1 partnership and the -- for tax purposes and the crux of the
2 complaint is that Mr. Doe, Julius Schwartz with the conspiracy
3 of professionals ran Bayrock through a pattern of rampant tax
4 evasion, tax fraud, money laundering, and when you play games
5 like that in a tax partnership you are propagating
6 consequences to every single one of the partners, including
7 the innocent minority partners, and it was my interpretation
8 that given the financial information that was in the complaint
9 even though nominally it would appear to be related to
10 Bayrock, it had sufficient impact on the tax partners of
11 Bayrock that it triggered, I think it's 21F, I'm not sure, of
12 the ECF filing that says while you don't have to file under
13 seal information, complaint or documents that contain the
14 following, you probably should, and, if I'm not mistaken, on
15 the list of those things that the court recommends attempted
16 to be filed under seal are documents containing personal
17 financial information. That was one reason.

18 Q. Were there any other reasons?

19 A. Yes, there were. There are emails in the complaint and
20 while I am certain that they are properly used and not subject
21 to objection and the reasons for that are stated in the moving
22 papers for filing under seal, I believe that best practices
23 requires in a case of this gravity that the opposing side in
24 the interest of justice be given a chance to examine the
25 complaint and see if they had, for example, privilege

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1 objections, in which case there could be a period of maybe a
2 week or two while the complaint stayed under seal pending a
3 redaction agreement. That's what I was explaining to
4 Mr. Kriss, that's what I was explaining to Mr. Elzufon and
5 that's what is in my moving papers to put it under seal and in
6 fact that's what Morris and Cohen, representing Mr. Schwartz,
7 and I believe although it should be impossible conflict, also
8 representing Bayrock Group, specifically requested of me
9 within days of filing if I would agree to redaction. So,
10 apparently they have the same view of it as I do.

11 The third reason for wanting to file under seal is
12 because this is a derivative action and while there are about
13 five or six known equity class members that are represented by
14 Mr. Kriss since Bayrock must be assuming even a fraction of
15 these complaints, claims in the complaint are true. Since
16 Bayrock must be and must have been for sometime insolvent,
17 there are a staggering number of creditors who have quasi
18 equity standing to participate in a derivative action as
19 beneficiaries and to the extent that filing the complaint
20 prior to giving a chance for redaction would destroy what was
21 left of the company based on public reaction to it the
22 interest of my own derivative, albeit unknown clients, the
23 better part of the -- it was to attempt to redact and preserve
24 value of the company so that people out in the world reading
25 this wouldn't shoot against it.

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1 Q. Were there any other reasons you made a motion to file it
2 under seal?

3 A. Those were the three motions.

4 Q. Does that motion exist in writing?

5 A. Of course it does.

6 Q. Do you still have a copy?

7 A. Yes, I do.

8 Q. Does that motion in any way contain any references to the
9 fact that there are sealed documents related to a criminal
10 case attached to the SDNY complaint?

11 A. I'm virtually certain that it doesn't because 21F, in
12 fact, when you read it and it lists the documents -- rather,
13 the information which might give a reasonable attorney pause
14 to think about attempting to seal. I believe the very last
15 one is if your document contains information about a
16 cooperation agreement with the government. I presume from
17 reading that mine was not the only document ever filed that
18 contained a cooperation agreement that the government had.

19 Q. I'm sorry, I'm confused and not familiar with 21F. Does
20 21F permit you to file such a document or tell you to file it
21 under seal?

22 A. Neither. Actually, it simply says there's no restriction
23 whatsoever against filing it under seal, but you might want to
24 think about it.

25 THE COURT: Excuse me. What is 21F?

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1 THE WITNESS: I apologize, your Honor. There are ECF
2 rules published by EDNY and SDNY, jointly electronic filing
3 rules, and they refer to filing of all documents, not merely
4 complaints, and I'm pretty certain, it is funny -- again I
5 apologize, but there are two sets of rules, two so I'm
6 assuming it is 21E and -- whatever they are they are back to
7 back.

8 One says if your document contains any of the
9 documents you may not file it electronically or I guess
10 without court order or court permission. So, that would be
11 according to Ms. Moore's questions you are prohibited from in
12 the absence of extenuation filing. Following that I think is
13 21F, which contains a list of items which if your document
14 contains them you are perfectly free to file under seal, but
15 if I can paraphrase you probably ought to think about it
16 before you do that and consider attempting getting it sealed.

17 THE COURT: Among the documents listed are
18 cooperation agreements?

19 THE WITNESS: Indeed.

20 THE COURT: Yes?

21 THE WITNESS: Honestly, yes.

22 THE COURT: Presentence reports?

23 THE WITNESS: No.

24 THE COURT: Cooperation agreements?

25 THE WITNESS: Two-word phrase cooperation agreement,

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1 if it doesn't say that, it says something like -- evidence in
2 cooperation with the government. May say cooperation
3 agreement. Yes, it is very clear what it refers to. It
4 does.

5 THE COURT: Does it also refer to proffer agreements,
6 which are essentially almost synonymous with cooperation
7 agreements?

8 THE WITNESS: No, it does not, no.

9 THE COURT: You indicated earlier I believe you had
10 no idea, if I'm paraphrasing correctly, what a sealed case is,
11 what sealing encompasses and so on. Do you recall that?

12 THE WITNESS: No, I apologize.

13 THE COURT: You never said anything like that?

14 THE WITNESS: No, no. The words are similar to what
15 I said, that I certainly would never have said more than I
16 mean to say, that I don't know what it means when a case is
17 put under seal. Of course, I know what it means when a case
18 is put under seal. I believe Ms. Moore was asking me what
19 documents I knew to be part of the sealed -- whatever you want
20 to call it. There is a sealed, what is it, envelope? However
21 your Honor wishes to refer to it. Assume in an average case
22 there are some documents that are sealed and some that are
23 not. In this case it may be all documents.

24 Ms. Moore has generally been asking me or in fact
25 entirely been asking me did you know this document was sealed,

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1 did you know that one and I said no, but if you're asking me
2 do I know what it means when a court orders a case sealed,
3 yes, of course I do and I apologize for any confusion.

4 THE COURT: Do you understand that it means that the
5 case generically, meaning everything connected with that case,
6 is sealed? The case is sealed, what does that mean?

7 THE WITNESS: May I answer? I would very much like
8 to answer that.

9 THE COURT: By all means.

10 THE WITNESS: All right. In this particular case,
11 not having seen the sealing order, I certainly can't comment
12 on what any -- in general, my understanding is that when a
13 judge orders a case sealed that the order at a minimum directs
14 court personnel to remove the documents that are subject to
15 the sealing order from the publicly available file to keep
16 them sequestered somewhere, somewhere I guess in a safe of
17 some kind, to decline to release them to any member of the
18 public or anyone else asking for them who doesn't have a court
19 order and that a sealing order will typically, but not
20 necessarily, also include an order of the Court in the nature
21 of an injunction enjoining certain parties for that action
22 from disseminating some or all of the same documents.

23 That would be my generic understanding of what a
24 sealing order is. It is not in rem, could not be in rem. It
25 is directed to court personnel not to disclose and directed

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1 sometimes but not all the times the parties not to disclose.
2 It specifically is not a gag order nor could it purport to be,
3 but again for clarity I don't know what the order says.

4 If I may, there is one case with which I'm familiar
5 that says it probably more eloquently than I can. It is from
6 the Supreme Court of Kentucky. It is in the June 14th letter
7 and it says that a sealing order of the type I described, what
8 we call generic in this question, is not to be interpreted to
9 be a global gag order, not to be interpreted as any form of
10 court order purporting to control the ability of somebody to
11 obtain the same information outside the court process.

12 THE COURT: We're talking about two different things,
13 Mr. Oberlander. If a case is declared to be a sealed case and
14 court personnel are instructed this case is to be kept under
15 seal, you understand that to mean that court personnel are
16 precluded from making any information pertaining to that case
17 available to anybody. I don't know what the Kentucky court
18 was dealing with, nor do I particularly care, the fact of the
19 matter is that your understanding is correct, that when a case
20 is declared to be a case filed under seal it directs court
21 personnel that this case is not to be made available to
22 anybody except under court order, which means in effect that
23 it is globally unavailable to anybody unless a court orders
24 it, directs it to be unsealed.

25 So, when you went to PACER, whenever it is you did,

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1 you saw this was a sealed case and when Mr. Lerner went to the
2 Clerk's office and requested to see the file, he was told, as
3 he told me in a letter addressed somewhere along in this case,
4 that the Court Clerk said, "Sorry, this case is under seal and
5 we cannot disclose anything about this case to you." That is
6 what you were told or at least you told me that in the letter.

7 MR. LERNER: My letter said I went to the Clerk's
8 office to obtain a copy of the sealing order. I was unable to
9 obtain a copy of the sealing order.

10 THE COURT: You were told even that's under seal.
11 They couldn't show you that?

12 MR. LERNER: That is correct.

13 THE COURT: Because it is the entire envelope under
14 seal in the vault of the Court together with everything else
15 that's filed. Now, it is true there were six documents which
16 were also specifically marked under seal, but when the court
17 is authorized, a Judge of the court would be authorized to
18 access that sealed case, there are many entries which are
19 ministerial which the Court is told a letter has been sent or
20 whatever it is, an adjournment has been granted, but there are
21 some documents which are specifically filed under seal, so
22 even the Court can't look at it unless it makes a request to
23 see what that document is and asks the clerk, Clerk of the
24 Court, to open the vault and let me see what docket number 36
25 is.

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1 In the course of the proceeding it may have some
2 specific value for the Court's information but it is globally
3 sealed. It is not addressed to any particular person. It
4 couldn't be. The Court wouldn't know in advance who it is
5 that might want to look at this file. The Clerk of the Court
6 is told this case is sealed and without permission of the
7 Court it shouldn't be disclosed to anybody.

8 Why don't you move on, Ms. Moore.

9 BY MS. MOORE:

10 Q. Just to clarify, Mr. Oberlander, it is your understanding
11 when a document is under seal that doesn't happen on its own,
12 right, it is pursuant to court order? Is it your
13 understanding the court needs to order a document to be under
14 seal?

15 A. I would not technically -- because I believe once a court
16 orders generally documents filed it doesn't then order each
17 individual document. You just -- as a matter of course as you
18 file it becomes sealed. But generally at one time or another
19 somebody somewhere on behalf of the court with authority to do
20 so must have written that order directly to keep some or all
21 documents under seal in order for it to be true as a statement
22 that such and such a document is sealed.

23 Q. It is not limited to court personnel. Your order before
24 Judge Kimball Wood, you would understand it to mean you
25 couldn't further disseminate the document, could you, if it

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1 had been signed?

2 A. You mean the proposed order?

3 Q. Yes.

4 A. I have to look at it. I drafted the thing quite some
5 time ago, but, yes, the object of the court order could
6 variably be any party over whom the Court at the time of the
7 order had personal jurisdiction sufficient to justify -- we
8 don't need to go into a constitutional Rule 65 speech. You
9 understand. We both understand.

10 Q. But it is your testimony that no part of your application
11 before Judge Wood related to the fact that you were attaching
12 documents that were under seal in the Eastern District of New
13 York?

14 A. I haven't seen it in a few weeks. I truly don't recall
15 that I did that. If I did, it is my memory error, but
16 certainly that sealing order -- I mean it is easily -- you
17 know, I can find it when I get back to my office, but to the
18 best of my recollection I believe that the motion said --
19 actually, it doesn't -- it could be read possibly like that
20 because it does refer to information that is privileged and
21 confidential. Let's rephrase it. I will not quote from
22 something not in front of me.

23 It would be impossible to read it that way. I didn't
24 necessarily intend to write it that way. I don't recall
25 specifying that there were documents in there that would be